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Consultations: MWF 11-11:00 a.m.

Clscs 430R: THE RISE AND FALL OF ATHENS
Winter 1996
MWF 2-2:50 p.m.

Course Description: More than any other city-state in Greece, fifth century Athens exemplifies the apogee of Greek civilization. This semester Classics 430R will study the history of Athens from 509 B.C., the year of Kleisthenes' "democratic" reforms, through Athens' period of strength and empire until her fall at the hands of Sparta in 404 B.C. Accordingly the seminar will cover the Persian Wars, the development of the Athenian Empire, and the Peloponnesian War. Any of these three areas could, on its own, form the basis of a serious graduate course; taken together, however, these periods of Athenian history will provide a case study of the "organic" phases of a state's rise and fall as well as providing a fuller history of Sparta's animosity towards Athens and a comprehensive view of Persia's critical role and the beginning *and* end of the Fifth Century.

This course will focus on issues of constitutional development, inter-state relations, and military and political history while not neglecting cultural developments. Significant attention will be given to source issues and criticism: primary literary texts and other documents (in translation) form the core of our study, allowing for significant discussion regarding the developing genre of Greek historiography and for an introduction to the proper use of epigraphy.

Texts: The following texts are available in the B.Y.U. Bookstore and will be used regularly throughout the class:

- Fornara, Charles W. *Translated Documents of Greece & Rome (Vol. 1, Archaic Time to the End of the Peloponnesian War)*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.
Green, Peter. *The Year of Salamis*. London: Widenfeld and Nicolson, 1970. [packet]
Herodotus. *The Histories*. Trans. Aubrey de Sélincourt. New York: Penguin Books, 1972.
Hignett, C. *Xerxes' Invasion of Greece*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1963. [excerpts in packet]
Kagan, Donald. *The Outbreak of the Peloponnesian War*. Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press, 1969.
Meiggs, Russell. *The Athenian Empire*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1972.
Plutarch. *The Rise and Fall of Athens. Nine Greek Lives*. Trans. Ian Scott-Kilvert. New York: Penguin Books, 1960.
Thucydides. *History of the Peloponnesian War*. Trans. Rex Warner. New York: Penguin Books, 1972.

Copies of the following are being held in the reserve library:

- [Aristotle]. *The Athenian Constitution*. Translated by H. Rackham. (Loeb Classical Library, Diodorus vols IV-VI). Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1971
Bradley, Pamela. *Ancient Greece. Using Evidence*. Edited by David Patterson. Caulfield East Victoria: Edward Arnold (Australia), 1988.
Burn, A. R. *Persia and the Greeks*. Second Edition. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1984.

- Bury, J.B. and Meiggs, Russell. *A History of Greece to the Death of Alexander the Great*. Fourth Edition. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1975, repr. 1985.
- Diodorus. *Diodorus of Sicily*. Translated by C.H. Oldfather (Loeb Classical Library, Diodorus vols IV-VI). Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1946-1954.
- Fornara, Charles. *Herodotus*. Oxford, 1971.
- Gomme, A.W., A. Andrewes, and K.J. Dover. *A Historical Commentary of Thucydides*. 5 vols. (Books I-VII). Oxford, 1945-70.
- Hignett, C. *Xerxes' Invasion of Greece*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1974.
- How W. W. and Wells, J. *A Commentary on Herodotus*. 2 volumes. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1912
- Kagan, Donald. *The Archidamian War*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1974.
- , *The Peace of Nicias and the Sicilian Expedition*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1981.
- , *The Fall of the Athenian Empire*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1987.
- de Ste. Croix, G.E.M. *The Origins of the Peloponnesian War*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1972.
- Traill, John S. *The Political Organization of Attica; a Study of the Demes, Trittyes, and Phylai, and Their Representation in the Athenian Council*. Princeton, N.J.: American School of Classical Studies at Athens, 1975.
- Xenophon. *Hellenica I-IV*. Trans. Carleton L. Brownson (Loeb Classical Library) Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1918.

One book is on reserve in the J. Reuben Clark Law library, namely:

- Hignett, C. *A History of the Athenian Constitution to the End of the Fifth Century*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1975.

The following reference works are available in the Ancient Studies Room:

- APh* *L'Année Philologique*. Bibliographie critique et analytique de l'antiquité Gréco-Latine (fondée par J. Marouzeau). Paris: Société Internationale de Bibliographie Classique, starting in 1924.
- ATL* Meritt, B.D., Wade-Gery, H.T., and McGregor, M.F. *The Athenian Tribute Lists*. 4 vols. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1939-53.
- Davies, *APF* Davies, John Kenyon. *Athenian Propertied Families, 600-300 B.C.* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1971.
- Fornara, *ABG* Fornara, Charles W. *The Athenian Board of Generals from 501 to 404*. Wiesbaden, F. Steiner, 1971.
- FGH* Jacoby, Felix. *Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker*. Berlin and Leiden 1923-
- Hill, *Sources*² *Sources for Greek History. Between the Persian and the Peloponnesian Wars*. Collected and arranged by G. F. Hill. Revised by R. Meiggs and A. Andrewes. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1951.
- IG* *Inscriptiones Graecae*. Berlin, 1873-- Vol. I, I² (1924), I³ (199?). *Inscriptiones Atticae Anno Euclidis Vetustiores*
- ML* Meigg, Russell and Lewis, David. *A Selection of Greek Historical Inscriptions to the End of the Fifth Century B.C.* Rev. ed. Oxford: Clarendon; New York: Oxford University Press, 1988, c1969.

- OCD* *Oxford Classical Dictionary*. Edited by N.G.L. Hammond and H.H. Scullard. Second Edition. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1970.
- RE* *Paulys Realencyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft*. Edited by G. Wissowa *et al.* Stuttgart: J.B. Metzlersche Verlagsbuchhandlung, 1893-1978.
- SEG* *Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum*. Alphen aan den Rijn, 1923-
- Tod Tod, Marcus N. *A Selection of Greek Historical Inscriptions to the End of the Fifth Century B.C.* Second Edition. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1946. *A Selection of Greek Historical Inscriptions, Vol II from 403 to 323 B.C.* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1948. Reprinted in a single volume, Chicago: Ares, 1985.

Primary sources appear first in each day's reading assignment, first with documents in translation followed by readings from the ancient historians and biographers. Secondary works from the lists above then appear in the syllabus by their primary author or by their translator/editor. Other books and articles are listed with daily assignments as needed.

Requirements: Clscs 430 is a topical senior seminar, and each meeting presupposes the preparation and participation of the students. All readings should be completed before class except for the rare instances when particularly heavy assignments prompt the instructor to divide the secondary readings among the class members. Students are also responsible for material presented by classmates in reports (see following paragraph).

Seminar participants should come to class prepared to discuss and argue the evidence and positions held for each day's topic. Each student will give two oral presentations, each lasting approximately 20 minutes and accompanied by a handout and a select bibliography. In most cases the report topics listed in the syllabus provide initial bibliography as a starting point. A substantial paper is due on the last day of class, and in most cases it will be a further development of one of the student's two oral reports. In addition there will be midterm and final examinations.

Grades will be calculated by the following formula:

Class discussion and participation	20%
Oral Presentations and paper	35%
Midterm Examination	20%
Final Examination	25%

Class Schedule

M08Jan

Course Introduction and Review of Texts

W10Jan

Period Sources

Introductions to the Penguin editions of Herodotus, Thucydides, and Plutarch

Hignett, 25-40

Meiggs, 1-18

Oxford Classical Dictionary articles s.v. "Herodotus (1)," "Hellanicus," "Thucydides (2)," "Aristophanes," "Ephorus," "Xenophon (1)," "Theopompus (3)," "Diodorus (3) Siculus," and "Plutarch."

F12Jan

Epigraphic Sources; Reference Works, Tour of BYU's Ancient Studies Room

Fornara, v-vii, xix-xxii

Meiggs, 18-22

M15Jan

Martin Luther King Holiday; NO CLASS

W17Jan

Archaic Athens (Review)

Fornara nos. 15, 30-31, 37

[Arist.] *Ath. Pol.* [1]-12

Hdt. 5.55-71 (Penguin, 360-64, 366)

Th. 6.54-9 (Penguin, 443-446)

Bury, 115-132

See also: Plut. *Vit. Sol.*; Bradley, 78-91; Hignett, *Constitution*, II-IV

F19Jan

Reforms of Kleisthenes (Review)

Fornara nos. 39-42

[Arist.] *Ath. Pol.* 17-22, 41-69

Hdt. 5.66-75, 6.123 (Penguin, 364-68, 431-32)

Bury, 134-140.

Green, 15-19

Hignett, *Constitution*, VI

D.M. Lewis, "Kleisthenes and Attika," *Historia* [D51.A5] 12 (1963), 22-40.

See also: Bradley, 95-106; Burn, 176-192; Traill, 33, 56-58, 64-81 (selections for familiarity with Traill's methods and conclusions).

M22Jan

Persia and the Greeks

Fornara nos. 34-35, 45-46

Hdt. 1.46-140 (Penguin, 57-128)

Burn, 127-139
Green, 3-10
Hignett, *Invasion*, 78-86

See also: Burn, 21-47, 81-142.

W24Jan

Ionian Revolt

Hdt. 1.141-216, 5.97-6.47 (Penguin, 379-404)
Burn, 193-217
Green, 10-15, 19-22
Hignett, *Invasion*, 86
M. Lang, "Herodotus and the Ionian Revolt," *Historia* 17 (1968) 24-36
Meiggs, 23-30

F26Jan

Marathon

Fornara nos. 48-51
Hdt. 6.94-140 (Penguin, 421-439)
Plut. *Vit. Arist.* 5
Burn, 221-227, 236-256
D. Gillis, "Marathon and the Alcmaeonids," *GRBS* 10 (1969) 133-45.
Green, 27-40
Hignett, *Invasion*, 86-88
Meiggs, 30-32

See also: N.G.L. Hammond, "The Campaign and Battle of Marathon," *JHS* 88 (1968) 13-57; M.F. McGregor, "The pro-Persian Party at Athens from 510-480 B.C." in *Athenian Studies Presented to W.S. Ferguson* (Cambridge, Mass., 1940) 71-95.

M29Jan

Xerxes and the Invasion

Hdt. 7.1-137 (Penguin, 441-486)
Burn, 313-332
Green, 75-80
Hignett, *Invasion*, 88-96

See also: Diod. 11.1-3

Report: HERODOTUS AND NUMBERS Hdt. 7.184-187 (Penguin 506-507); Burn, 326-332; How and Wells, 2.363-369; F. Maurice, "The size of the Army of Xerxes in the Invasion of Greece, 480 B.C." *JHS* 1 (1930) 210-35.

W31Jan

The Hellenic League

Fornara nos. 52, 56

Hdt. 7.138-173 (Penguin, 486-502)

P.A. Brunt, "The Hellenic League Against Persia," *Historia* 2 (1953-4) 135-63.

Green, 80-108

Hignett, *Invasion*, 96-104

See also: Diod. 11.5

Report: Delphi and Persia: Burn, 345-349; Hignett, 439-447

F02Feb

Themistokles

Fornara no. 55

Plut. *Vit. Them.* 1-6; *Vit. Arist.* 1-4, 6

Burn, 279-296

Green, 22-27

Hignett, *Invasion*, 96-104, 458-468

Report: THE THEMISTOKLES DECREE: Burn, 364-377; Chambers, M. "The Significance of the Themistokles Decree," *Philologus* 111 (1967) 157-69; Charles W. Fornara, "The Value of the Themistokles Decree," *AHR* 73 (1967) 425-33; M. Jameson, "A Revised Text of the Decree of Themistokles from Troizen," *Hesperia* 31 (1962) 310-315.

M05Feb

Thermopylai

Hdt. 7.174-239 (Penguin, 502-524)

Plut. *Vit. Them.* 7

Burn, 378-422

Green, 109-143

Hignett, *Invasion*, 105-148

See also: Diod. 11.5-11

Report: QUESTIONS ABOUT THERMOPYLAI: A.R. Burn, "Thermopylae and Callidromus," in *Studies Presented to David Moore Robinson* (St. Louis, 1951) 1.480-9; J.A.S. Evans, "The Final Problem at Thermopylae," *GRBS* 5 (1964) 231-7; Hignett, *Invasion*, 361-378; M.J. Labarbe, *BCH* 78 (1952); Pritchett, "New Light on Thermopylai," *AJA* 62 (1958).

W07Feb

Artemesion

Hdt. 8.1-39 (Penguin 525-537)

Plut. *Vit. Them.* 8-9

Green, 143-149

Hignett, *Invasion*, 149-192

See also: Diod. 11.12-13

F09Feb

Salamis

Fornara no. 21

Hdt. 8.40-112 (Penguin, 537-562)

Plut. *Vit. Them.* 10-18; *Vit. Arist.* 8-10

Green, 153-198

Hignett, *Invasion*, 193-239

W.F.J. Knight, "The Defence of the Acropolis and the Panic Before Salamis," *JHS* 51 (1931) 174-8

See also: Aesch. *Pers.*; Diod. 11.14-18.

Report: SALAMIS AND HISTORIOGRAPHY: N.G.L. Hammond, "The Battle of Salamis," *JHS* 76 (1956) 32-54; Hignett, 393-417

M12Feb

Winter of 480/79

Hdt. 8.113-144 (Penguin, 532-575)

Green, 201-228

Hignett, *Invasion*, 240-247, 264-273

C.A. Robinson, "Athenian Politics, 510-486 B.C." *AJPh* 66 (1945) 243-54

See also: Diod. 11.19

W14Feb

Plataia and Mykale

Fornara nos. 57-60

Hdt. 9.1-113 (Penguin 577-621)

Plut. *Vit. Arist.* 11-22

Green, 228-283

Hignett, 247-263, 273-288

C.G. Starr, "Why Did the Greeks Defeat the Persians?" *PP* 17 (1962) 321-9

See also: Diod. 11.27-39

F16Feb

Sestos and Byzantion

Fornara no. 61

Hdt. 9.114-122 (Penguin, 621-624)

Th. 1.89-96, 128-135

Plut. *Vit. Them.* 19-21; *Vit. Arist.* 23

Burn, 550-558
Green, 283-287
Kagan, *Outbreak*, 31-40
Meiggs, 32-41

See also: Diod. 11.41-46.3, 64-59

M19Feb

PRESIDENT'S DAY HOLIDAY; no class

Tu20Feb

TUESDAY IS MONDAY!

The Delian League

Hdt. 9.106, 114 (Penguin, 618, 621-622)
[Arist.] *Ath. Pol.* 23.1-5
Diod. 11.46.4-47, 50
Plut. *Vit. Arist.* 24-25, *Cim.* 4-6
Kagan, *Outbreak*, 40-44
Meiggs, 42-67, 459-464
de Ste. Croix, 298-307

Report: THE PURPOSE OF THE DELIAN LEAGUE: N.G.L. Hammond, "Origin and Nature of the Athenian Alliance," *JHS* 87 (1967) 41-61; H.W. Jackson, "The Original Purpose of the Delian League," *Historia* 18 (1969) 12-16; Larsen, J.A.O. "The Constitution and the Original Purpose of the Delian League," *HSCP* 51 (1940) 175-213.

Report: THE "PELOPONNESIAN LEAGUE": Kagan, *Outbreak*, 9-30; de Ste. Croix, 101-150, 339-342.

W21Feb

The Pentekontaëtia

Fornara nos. 62, 65
Th. 1.97-101, 135-138
Diod. 11.60-62
Plut. *Vit. Them.* 22-32; *Vit. Cim.* 7-14
Kagan, *Outbreak*, 44-48
Meiggs, 68-88
H.D. Westlake, "Thucydides and the Pentecontaetia," *CQ* n.s. 5 (1955) 53-67

Report: THE END OF THEMISTOKLES: W. den Boer, "Themistokles in Fifth Century Historiography," *Mnemosyne* 15 (1962) 225-237; R.J. Lenardon, "The Chronology of Themistokles' Ostracism and Exile," *Historia* 8 (1959) 23-48; J.L. O'Neil, "The Exile of Themistokles and Democracy in the Peloponnese," *CQ* n.s. 31 (1981) 335-46.

Report: ATHENIAN CLERUCHIES AND THE "CORN ROUTE": A. Graham, *Colony and Mother City* (Chicago: Ares, 1963, repr. 1971), 166-192. T.S. Noonan, "The Grain Trade of the Northern Black Sea in Antiquity," *AJPh* 94 (1973) 231-242.

F23Feb

Ephialtes and the Radical Democracy

Fornara no. 67
Th. 1.102
Diod. 11.63-64
Plut. *Vit. Cim.* 15-17; *Vit. Per.* 3-10
Kagan, *Outbreak*, 57-74
Meiggs, 88-91
de Ste. Croix, 178-183

Report: EPHILATES AND THE AREOPAGUS: J.R. Cole J.R. "Cimon's Dismissal, Ephialtes' Revolution, and the Peloponnesian Wars," *GRBS* 15 (1974) 369-85; C. Hignett, *Constitution*, 193-213; D. Stockton, "The Death of Ephialtes," *CQ* n.s. 32 (1982) 227-8.

M26Feb

Land Empire and Egypt

Fornara nos. 72, 74, 77-80, 8, 109
Th. 1.103-108
Plut. *Vit. Per.* 11, 14-16
Diod. 11.71, 78-84
D.W. Bradeen, "The Athenian Casualty Lists," *CQ* 19 (1969) 145-59.
Kagan, *Outbreak*, 77-97, 133-153
Meiggs, 92-108

See also: R.J. Buck, "Athenian Domination of Boetia," *CP* 65 (1972) 217-227.

Report: LONG WALLS AND ARISTOCRATS: [Xen.] *Ath. Pol.* (see also Fornara no. 107); J.P. Boersma, *Athenian Building Policy* (Groningen, 1970); W.S. Ferguson, "The Oligarchical Movement at Athens," *CAH* V (1940) 321-347; A. Gomme, 1.312-313; R.L. Scranton, "The Fortifications of Athens at the Beginning of the Peloponnesian War," *AJA* 42 (1938) 525-36; R.E. Wycherly, *The Stones of Athens* (Princeton, 1978).

W28Feb

Overextension and Collapse

Fornara nos. 71, 76, 85, 94, 95
Th. 1.109-112
Diod. 12.1-4
Plut. *Vit. Cim.* 18-19
Kagan, *Outbreak*, 98-109
Meiggs, 109-151

Report: THE PEACE OF KALLIAS: H.B. Mattingly, "The Peace of Kallias," *Historia* 14 (1965) 273-81; C.L. Murison, "The Peace of Callias: Its Historical Context," *Phoenix* 25 (1971) 12-31; J.H. Oliver, "The Peace of Kallias and the Pontic Expedition of Pericles," *Historia* 6 (1957) 254-5; R. Sealey, "The Peace of Callias Once More," *Historia* 3 (1954-5) 325-333; G.E.M. de Ste. Croix, *Origins*, 310-314; D. Stockton, "The Peace of Kallias," *Historia* 8 (1959) 61-79.

F02Mar

The Thirty Years' Peace

Fornara no. 97
Th. 1.113-115
Diod. 12.5-7, 22, 26.2
Plut. *Vit. Cim.* 13.4-5; *Vit. Per.* 12-13, 17-18, 21-23
Kagan, *Outbreak*, 109-130
Meiggs, 152-188

Report: THE CONGRESS DECREE AND THE PERIKLEAN BUILDING PROGRAM: R. Meiggs, "The Political Implications of the Parthenon," *GR* 10 (1963) Suppl., 36-45; R. Seager, "The Congress Decree: Some Doubts and a Hypothesis," *Historia* 18 (1969) 129-141.

Report: COINAGE DECREE: H.B. Mattingly, "The Athenian Coinage Decree," *Historia* (1961) 148-188; E.S.G. Robison, "The Athenian Currency Decree and the Coinage of the Allies," *Hesperia* Suppl. 8 (1949) 324-340.

M04Mar

MIDTERM EXAM

W06Mar

The Revolt of Samos

Fornara nos. 111, 113, 115
Th. 1.115-117
Diod. 12. 30
Plut. *Vit. Per.* 24-28
A.B. Bridges, "The Athenian Treaty With Samos, ML 56," *JHS* 100 (1980) 185-8
C.W. Fornara, "On the Chronology of the Samian War," *JHS* 99 (1979) 7-17
Kagan, *Outbreak*, 170-178
Meiggs, 188-195

F08Mar

The Administration of Empire

Fornara nos. 99, 102-103, 107
Kagan, *Outbreak*, 179-192
Meiggs, 205-233, 291-305

Report: DEMOCRACY AND THE POPULARITY OF EMPIRE: D.W. Bradeen, D.W. "The Popularity of the Athenian Empire." *Historia* 9 (1960) 257-269; H.W. Plekt, "Thasos and the Popularity of the Athenian Empire." *Historia* 12 (1963) 70-77; T.J. Quinn, "Thucydides and the Unpopularity of the Athenian Empire." *Historia* 13 (1964) 257-266; de Ste. Croix, G.E.M. "The Character of the Athenian Empire." *Historia* 3 (1954/5) 1-41.

M12Mar

Tribute and the Fruits of Empire

Fornara nos. 98, 117-120
Meiggs, 234-290

Report: THE ATHENIAN TRIBUTE LISTS: Look through *ATL* (at least vol. 3); S. Dow, "Studies in the Athenian Tribute Lists," *CP* 37 (1942) 371-84 and "Studies in the Athenian Tribute Lists. II," *CP* 38 (1943) 129-134; A.W. Gomme, "Two Notes on the Athenian Tribute Lists," *CR* 54 (1940) 65-69; Merritt. B.D. "The Early Athenian Tribute Lists," *CP* 38 (1943) 223-239.

W14Mar

War Causes I: Epidamnos, Kerkyra, and Potidaia

Fornara no. 126
Th. 1.1-65
Plut. *Vit. Per.* 29
Kagan, *Outbreak*, 205-250, 273-285

See also: Diod. 12.30-34

Report: KORINTH AND ATHENS: J.B. Salmon, *Wealthy Corinth. A History of the City to 338 B.C.* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1984), 257-305; de Ste. Croix, *Origins*, 211-224.

F16Mar

War Causes II: Megara and Sparta

Fornara nos. 116, 122-123
Th. 1.66-88, 118-125, 139-146
Plut. *Vit. Per.* 30-32
A. Andrewes, "Thucydides on the Causes of the Peloponnesian War," *CQ* n.s. 9 (1959) 223-239
Kagan, *Outbreak*, 193-202, 251-342

See also: Diod. 12.39; A. Andrewes, "The Opposition to Perikles," *JHS* 98 (1978) 1-8; Kagan, *Outbreak*, 345-374.

Report: THE MEGARIAN DECREES: B. McDonald, "The Megarian Decree," *Historia* 32 (1983) 385-410; de Ste. Croix, *Origins*, 225-289.

M18Mar

The Beginning of the Archidamian War

Fornara no. 127-130
Th. 2
Plut. *Vit. Per.* 33-39
Kagan, *AW*, 17-123
Meiggs, 306-311

See also: Diod. 12.40-54; M.H. Hansen, "The Number of Athenian Hoplites in 431 B.C." *SO* 56 (1981) 19-32

Report: THE PLAGUE: R.J. and M.L. Littman, "The Athenian Plague: Smallpox," *TAPhA* 100 (1969) 261-75; D.L. Page, "Thucydides' Description of the Great Plague at Athens," *CQ* n.s. 3 (1953) 97-119; J.C.F. Poole and A.J. Holladay, "Thucydides and the Plague of Athens," *CQ* n.s. 29 (1979) 282-300.

W20Mar

Report: THE PERIKLEAN POLICY REVIEWED -- THE QUESTION OF FINANCE: A.W. Gomme, "Thucydides ii 13,3" *Historia* 2 (1953-4) 1-21 and *HCT* 432-6; D. Kagan, *AW*, 350-364; L. Kallet-Marx, "The Kallias Decree, Thucydides, and the Outbreak of the Peloponnesian War," *CQ* n.s. 39 (1989) 94-113; H.B. Mattingly, "Athenian Finance in the Peloponnesian War," *BCH* 92 (1968) 450-84; I.G. Spence, "Perikles and the Defence of Attika During the Peloponnesian War," *JHS* 10 (1990) 91-109.

Mytilene, Plataia, and Kerkyra

Fornara no. 131
Th. 3.1-102
Kagan, *AW*, 124-186
Meiggs, 311-323

See also: Diod. 12.55-59; H.D. Westlake, "The Commons at Mytilene," *Historia* 25 (1976) 429-40.

F22Mar

Demosthenes and the "Aggressive" Policies of 426-425

Fornara nos. 135, 135
Th. 3.103-4.57
Plut. *Vit. Nic.* 1-8
Kagan, *AW*, 187-259

See also: Diod. 12.60-63

M25Mar

The Tribute Reassessment of 425

Fornara nos. 133-134, 136, 139-140
Meiggs, 324-339
B.D. Merritt and H.T. Wade-Gery, "Pylos and the Assessment of Tribute," *AJPh* 57 (1936) 377-94.

See also: Commentary to ML no. 69 (pp. 192-199)

W27Mar

Sicilian Stirrings; Brasidas and Amphipolis

Fornara nos. 81, 91, 124-125.
Th. 4.58-135, 6.1-7
Kagan, *AW*, 260-304

H.D. Westlake, "Thucydides and The Fall of Amphipolis," *Hermes* 90 (1962) 276-87

See also: Diod. 12.66-73.

Report: EARLY ATHENIAN TIES IN SICILY: M. Chambers, R. Gallucci, and P. Spanos, "Athens' Alliance with Egesta in the Year of Antiphon," *ZPE* 83 (1990) 38-63; H.B. Mattingly, "The Growth of Athenian Imperialism," *Historia* 12 (1963) 257-73; J.D. Smart, "Athens and Egesta," *JHS* 92 (1972) 128-46.

F29Mar

The Peace of Nikias

Th. 5

Plut. *Vit. Nic.* 9-10

Kagan, *AW*, 305-349; *PNSE*, 19-77 (skim 78-155)

Meiggs, 340-350

See also: Diod. 12.73-82; A. Andrewes, "The Melian Dialogue and Perikles' Last Speech," *PCPhS* 186.6 (1960) 1-10; R. Seager, "After the Peace of Nicias. Diplomacy and Policy, 421-416 B.C." *CQ* n.s. 26 (1976) 249-69.

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See also: Diod. 12.83-84; 13.1-33

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W03Apr

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Fornara nos. 148-153, 156

Th. 8

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F05Apr

Return and Fall of Alcibiades

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Xen. *Hell.* 1
Diod. 13.41-42, 45-47, 49-51, 68-74, 97-103
Plut *Vit. Alc.* 32-34; *Vit. Lys.* 1-5
Kagan, *FAE*, 274-324
Meiggs, 354-373

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M08Apr

Lysandros and the Fall of Athens

Fornara nos. 164, 166, 168
Xen. *Hell.* 2.1.1-2.2.23
Diod. 13.104-107
Plut *Vit. Alc.* 35-39; *Vit. Lys.* 6-15
Kagan, *FAE*, 376-412
Meiggs, 373-374.

W17Apr

Papers Due by 5:00 p.m.

Tu23Apr

11:00 a.m.-2:00 p.m.

FINAL EXAMINATION

Select Bibliography

In addition to the standard texts listed at the top of the syllabus, also see the bibliographies in Hignett's *Xerxes' Invasion of Greece*, Meiggs' *Athenian Empire*, and Kagan's four works on the period. The following selection of articles is deemed particularly important for any further study beyond this course.

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